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**WORD ASSOCIATIONS FOR GLOBAL HISTORY REGENTS**

Below are a number of important terms, concepts and people that are stressed in the Global History Curriculum. Along with these important terms, concepts and people are words/phrases that are often associated with them. Use these lists when trying to remember basic ideas associated with major terms/concepts/people!

#### …THINK OF THAT

WHEN YOU THINK OF THIS…

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|  | TERM, CONCEPT, OR PEOPLE | **ASSOCIATED WORD/PHRASE** | **ASSOCIATED WORD/PHRASE** | **ASSOCIATED WORD/PHRASE** |
| **1** | NEOLITIHC REVOLUTION | **PERMANENT SETTLEMENTS (TOWN & VILLAGES)** | **FARMING AND DOMISTICATION OF ANIMALS**  | **RISE OF CIVILIZATION:****GOVERNMENT, WRITING SYSTEM, SOCIAL CLASS** |
| **2** | **EARLIEST CIVILIZATIONS AND RIVER VALLEY CIVILIZATION** | **STARTED ALONG RIVER VALLEYS/FERTILE SOIL/CROPS** | **NILE RIVER IN EGYPT, INDUS RIVER IN INDIA , HUANG-HE IN CHINA , TIGRIS AND EUPHRATES IN MESOPOTAMIA ( IRAQ)** | **IRRIGATION SYSTEM****CUNIEFROM: SUMERIANS** |
| **3** | ECONOMIST | **STUDY SCARCITY OF GOODS** | **SUPPLY AND DEMAND**  | **DISTRIBUTION OF GOODS AND PRODUCTS**  |
| **4** | **GEOGRAPHY/GEOGRAPHICAL FEATURES/GEOGRAPHERS** | **INFLUENCE PEOPLE’S CULTURE OR WAY OF LIFE** | **HOW CLIMATE AFFECTS DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION** | **GEOGRAPHIC LOCATION LED TO TRADING CENTERS:** **MOGADISHU, CALCUTTA, ITALY, CONSTANTINOPOLE.**  |
| **5** | MARKET ECONOMY/LAIZZES FAIRE ECONOMY | **PEOPLE MAKE THE DECISION** | **IN TOTALITARIAN SOCIETIES IT REFLECTS THE WILL OF THE RULER** | **REFLECTS A SOCIETIES TECHNOLOGY** |
| **6** | **TRADITIONAL ECONOMY** | **PRACTICED IN THE EARLY TIME** | **BARTER SYSTEM: EXCHANGE OF GOODS** | **MOSTLY BASED ON AGRICULTURE** |
| **7** | COMMAND ECONOMY | **GOVERNMENT MAKE THE DECISION OF PRODUCTION**  | **USED BY TOTALITARIAN GOVERNMENTS: STALIN/ MAO/HITLER** | **5 YEARS PLANS OF MAO AND STALIN ARE EXAMPLE OF COMMAND ECONOMY** |
| **8.** | MANORALISM ECONOMY | **FOUND IN THE FEUDAL PERIOD/MIDDLE AGES** | **SELF SUFFICIENT: BASED ON LANDS** | **SOCICAL CLASS: LORD, KNIGHTS, SERFS.**  |
| **9** | ARCHEOLOGIST | **STUDIES AREIFACTS**  | **EXAMINE RUINS AND MONIMENTS**  | **MAKE PREDICTION BASED ON EVIDENCE** |
| **10.** | ANTHROPOLOGISTS | **STUDIES EARLY HUMANS** | **DEVELOPMENT LANGUAGE/CULUTRE** | **MIGRATION OF PEOPLE**  |
| **11** | BANTU MIGRATION | **BEGAN IN AFRICA FOR FOOD SHORTAGE** | **PEOPLE MIGRATED FROM WEST TO EAST** | **SPREAD BANTU LANGUAGE AND ART OF MAKING METAL TOOLS** |
| **12** | MANDATE OF HEAVEN/DYNASTIC CYCLE | **SIMILAR TO THE EUROPEAN THEORY OF DIVINE RIGHT** | **BELIEVED AUTHORITY TO RULE CAME FORM GOD** | **ENDS IN 1911 (1ST CHINESE REVOLUTION)** |
| **13** | **CHINA’S GEOGRAPHY** | **NATURAL BOUNDARIES: HIMALAYA MOUNTAIN ISOLATED CHINA** | **HUANG HE AND YELLOW RIVER** | **ETHNOCENTRISM (MIDDLE KINGDOM): CHINA IS THE MIDDLE OF THE EARTH** |
| **14** | JAPAN’S GEOGRAPHY | **ARCHIPELAGO/ LACK OF NATURAL RESOURCES/****MOUNTAINOUS** | **ISOLATION (UNTIL 19TH CENTURY)**  | **DEPENDENCY ON TRADE LED TO SHINTOISM** |
| **15** | GREECE GEOGRAPHY  | **MOUNTANIOUS TOPOGRAPHY LED TO INDEPENDENT CITY STATES**  | **ATHENS: DEMOCRACY****SPARTA: MILITARY**  | **IRREGULAR COASTLINES** |
| **16** | **NORTHERN AFRICA’S GEOGRAPHY** | **SAHARA DESERT: TRADED GOLD AND SALT** | **DISTINCT CULTURE FROM SUB-SAHARAN CULTURE** | **DIFFICULTY WITH TRADE, COMMUNICATION & TRAVEL** |
| **17** | SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA’S GEOGRAPHY | **ABUNDANCE OF MINERALS AND RESOURCES**  | **EUROPEAN INTEREST THROUGH IMPERIALISM** |  |

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| **18** |  KOREA  | **PENINSULA LIKE SPAIN/ITALY/INDIA** | **CULTUREAL BRIDGE BETWEEN CHINA AND JAPAN** | **CULTUREAL DIFFUSION: BUDDHISM AND LANGUAGE FROM CHINA TO JAPAN.** |
| **19.** | **LATIN AMERICA’S GEOGRAPHY: MAYA, INCA,AZTECS** | **ANDES MOUNTAIN LED TO TERRACE FARMING** | **DIVERSE CULTURES – DIFFICULT TO UNIFY AS ONE NATION** | **DIFFICULTY IN TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATION: CREATED FOOT BRIDGES** |
| **20.** | MONSOONS | **INDIA AND SOUTHEAST ASIA** | **SEASONAL WINDS THAT BRING MUCH NEEDED RAIN** | **COULD BE DEVASTATING (IE- IN BANGLADESH)** |
| **21.** | INDIA’S GEOGRAPHY | **HIMALAYAS/HINDU KUSH** | **ISOLATION FOR MOST OF ITS HISTORY** | **ABUNDANCE OF MINERALS AND NATURAL RESOURCES** |
| **22** | ITALY  | **STRATEGIC LOCATIONS FOR TRADE** | **RENESSAINCE BEGAN HERE DO TO ITS LOCATION NEAR MEDITERRENIAN SEEA** | **CONSTANTINOPLE: CAPITAL OF BYZANTINE EMPIRE** |
| **23** | RUSSIA’S GEOGRAPHY | **HISTORICALLY DRIVEN BY ITS NEED FOR ACCESS TO WARM WATER PORTS – PETER THE GREAT** | **NORTHERN EUROPEAN PLAIN WAS A FREQUENT INVAISON ROUTE BY ENEMIES** | **RUSSIAN WINTER: SWEDES, FRENCH AND GERMANS** |
| **24** | ISLAM | **THE KORAN/QURAN** | **FIVE PILLARS OF ISLAM: PRAY FIVE TIMES, RAMADAN, HIJRA** | **MONOTHEISTIC/MOHAMMED AND ALLAH** |
| **25** | JUDAISM | **MONOTHEISTI, ABRAHAMS JOURNEY FROM JERUSALEM TO EGYPT** | **THE TORAH** | **THE COVENANT -THE PROMISED LAND - ISRAEL** |
| **26** | CONFUCIANISM | **SOCIAL ORDER & STABILITY** | **THE FIVE RELATIONSHIPS/****IMPORTANCE OF FAMILY AND ETHICS** | **ANALECTS AND FILAL PIETY** |
| **27** | HINDUISM | **THE CASTE SYSTEM/RIGID CLASS SYSTEM** | **REINCARNATION/ DHARMA AND KARMA/MOKSHA** | **POLYTHEISTIC**  |
| **28** | BUDDHISM | **SIDDHARTA GUATEMA** | **REINCARNATION/****NIRVANA** | **4 NOBLE TRUTHS AND EIGHTFOLD PATH** |

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| **29** | CHRISTIANITY | **MONOTHEISTIC** | **10 COMMENDMENTS**  | **JESUS CHRIST/SAVIOR** |
| **30** | SHINTOISM | **SPIRITS IN NATURE** | **PRACTICED IN JAPAN** | **A FORM OF ANIMISM** |
| **31** | ANIMISM | **PRACTICED IN AFRICA** | **SIMILAR TO SHINTOISM/SPIRITS IN NATURE** | **TRADITIONAL AFRICAN SOCIETIES** |
| **32** | CULTURAL DIFFUSION | **EXCHANGE OF IDEAS BETWEEN DIFFERENT CULTURES** | **BUDDHISM SPREADING FROM INDIA INTO CHINA & SOUTHEAST ASIA** | **SILK ROAD CONNECTS CHINA, INDIA, MIDDLE EAST, EUROPE** |
| **33** | INTERDEPENDENCE | **GROWING TRADE AND DEPENDENCE AMONG NATIONS** | **ENVIRONMENTAL AND ECOLOGICAL CONCERNS** | **OIL AND O.P.E.C. NATIONS** |
| **34** | ANCIENT ATHENS | **BIRTHPLACE OF DEMOCRACY** | **QUESTIONING SPIRIT AND CURIOSITY** | **PERICLES AND THE GOLDEN AGE OF ATHENS** |
| **35** | ANCIENT SPARTA | **EARLY FORM OF A TOTALITARIAN GOVERNMENT** | **MILITARISTIC SPIRIT** | **LITTLE CULTURE** |
| **36** | REPUBLIC ROME | **ELECTED LEADERS** | **12 TABLES OF LAW** | **GODDESS OF JUSTICE** |
| **37** | IMPERIAL ROME**(27AD-476 AD)** | **CENTALIZED GOVERNMENT** | **COLLAPSED IN 476 AD – LED TO CHAOS AND DISORDER IN EUROPE** | **COLLAPSE LED TO RISE OF FEUDALISM** |
| **38** | BYZANTINE EMPIRE**(300 AD –1453 AD)** | **JUSTINIAN’S CODE/PRESERVATION OF GREEK AND ROMAN THOUGHT, CYRILIC ALPHABET** | **CAPITAL CITY (CONSTANTINOPLE): IMPORTANT TRADING CENTER** | **EASTERN ORTHODOX****RELIGION AND CULTURAL DIFFUSION WITH RUSSIA.**  |
| 39 | CONSTANTIONOPLE | **TRADING CENTER BETWEEN EUROPE AND ASIA** | **CAPITAL OF BYZANTINE EMPIRE** |  |
| **40** | JUSTINIAN CODE | **BYZANTINE EMPIRE** | **USED ROMAN LAW AND JURY SYSTEM**  |  |
| **41** | SILK ROAD | **CULTURAL DIFFUSION** | **TRADE BETWEEN ASIA AND EUROPE** | **PROTECTED BY GENGHIS KHAN AND THE MONGOLS.** |

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| **42** | SPREAD OF ISLAM | **SPREAD TO NORTHERN AFRICA TO SPAIN** | **MOHAMMED & THE JIHAD AND OTTOMAN EMPIRE** | **ISLAM BECAME DOMINANT RELIGION IN AFRICA**  |
| **43** | THE GOLDEN AGE OF ISLAM**(800-1200 AD)** | **ADVANCES IN SCIENCE AND MATH** | **CALLIGRAPHY** | **HOUSE OF WISDOM** |
| **44** | MEDIEVAL EUROPE **(500 AD-1300’S AD)** | **FEUDALISM/ DECENTRALISED POLITICAL SYSTEM** | **POWERFUL CATHOLIC CHURCH/MAIN GOAL- SALVATION (THE HEREAFTER)** | **GOTHIC CATHEDERALS-TALL SPIRES/STAINED GLASS WINDOWS** |
| **45** | FEUDALISM | **RIGID SOCIAL CLASS SYSTEM** | **NEED FOR STABILITY SECURITY AND ORDER** | **SIMILAR TO JAPANESE FEUDALISM** |
| **46** | CODE OF CHIVALRY | **STRESSED HONOR AND LOYALTY** | **SIMILAR TO THE CODE OF BUSHIDO** | **CODE FOLLOWED BY MEDIEVAL KNIGHTS** |
| **47** | THE CRUSADES**(1095-1300’S)** | **POSITIVE RESULT OR EFFECT- INCREASED TRADE BETWEEN ASIA AND EUROPE** | **ORIGINAL PURPOSE- RECLAIM THE HOLY LAND (JERUSALEM)** | **NEGATIVE EFFECT- LASTING HATRED BETWEEN CHRISTIANS AND MUSLIMS** |
| **48** | JAPANESE FEUDALISM | **CODE OF BUSHIDO** | **RIGID SOCIAL CLASS SYSTEM** |  |
| **49** | TOKUGAWA SHOGUNATE | **ISOLATED JAPAN**  | **RULED BY SHOGUN** | **FELL WHEN AMERICAN DEMAND TO OPEN JAPAN TO THE WEST** |
| **50** | THE MONGOL EMPIRE**(1200’S-1400’S)** | **SPREAD FROM ASIA TO EASTERN EUROPE (RUSSIA)** | **TRIBUTES AND TAXES GIVEN TO THE KHANS, USED STIRRUP, HORSES, AND ADVANCED WAR TECHNIQUES** | **PROTECTED SILK ROUTE, RELIGIOUS, AND SPREAD ISLAM** |
| **51** | AXUM AND KUSH | **EARLY AFRICAN TRADING CIVILIZATIONS** | **EASTERN AFRICA** | **CULTURAL DIFFUSION-CHRISTIANITY** |
| **52** | GHANA, MALI AND SONGHAI | **EARLY AFRICAN TRADING CIVILIZATION – SALT AND GOLD** | **WESTERN AFRICA KINGDOM** | **CULTURAL DIFFUSION: ISLAM FROM NORTHERN AFRICA** |
| **53** | THE BLACK PLAGUE**(1348-1351)** | **BEGAN IN ASIA SPREAD TO EUROPE** | **CAUSE WAS THE CRUSADE/TRADE WITH ASIA** | **EFFECT: DEATH OF MILLIONS,LABOR SHORTAGE, BREAK DOWN OF EUROPEAN FEUDAL SYSTEM** |
| **54** | THE RENAISSANCE**(1400 AND 1500’S)** | **BEGAN IN ITALY: HUMANISM AND INDIVIDUALISM** | **REBIRTH OF THE IDEALS OF CLASSICAL CIVILIZATIONS (GREECE AND ROME)** | **SECULARISM** |

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| **55** | MACHIAVELLI | **WROTE THE BOOK PRINCE: SUPPORTED STRICT RULERS** | **INTERESTS OF THE STATE AND LEADER ARE MOST IMPORTANT** | **THE PRINCE** |
| **57** | THE PROTESTANT REFORMATION | **INFLUENCED BY MARTIN LUTHER AND 95 THESIS.**  | **PROTEST AGAINST THE CATHOLIC CHURCH** | **END OF RELIGIOUS UNITY IN EUROPE** |
| **56** | MARTIN LUTHER**(1517)** | **95 THESES** | **SPEAKING OUT ABOUT THE PRACTICE OF SELLING INDULGENCES** | **PROTESTANT REFORMATION** |
| **57** | ZHENG HE | **CHINESE EXPLORATION****(EARLY 1400’S)** | **ENDED BECAUSE OF CONFUCIUS BELIEFS ABOUT TRADE** | **EXPLORED INDIA AND AFRICA** |
| **58** | OTTOMAN EMPIRE**(“THE SICK MAN OF EUROPE” IN 1800’S)** | **SPREAD OUT OVER PARTS OF EASTERN EUROPE AND THE MIDDLE EAST** | **ISLAMIC EMPIRE** | **SULEUMAN THE LAWGIVER** |
| **59** | MOTIVES FOR EUROPEAN EXPLORATION(OLD IMPERIALISM) | **NEED FOR A NEW TRADE ROUTE TO ASIA AFTER CONSTANTINOPLE FALLS TO THE OTTOMANS IN 1453** | **DESIRE TO FIND RICHES AND SPICES. CREATION OF ASTROLABE, MAPS, COMPASS** | **CURIOSITY ABOUT THE WORLD THAT WAS STIMULATED BY THE RENAISSANCE** |
| **60** | EUROPEAN EXPLORERS**(1500-1600’S)** | **COLUMBUS “DISCOVERS” THE AMERICAS** | **FERDINAND MAGELLAN CIRCUMNAVIGATES THE WORLD** | **DA GAMA AND DIAS TRAVEL AROUND AFRICA TO GET TO ASIA** |
| **61** | AZTEC EMPIRE | **LOCATED IN PRESENT DAY MEXICO AND CENTRAL AMERICA** | **HIGHLY ADVANCED AND UNIFIED UNDER ONE LEADER** | **TAKEN OVER BY THE SPANISH AND CORTES****- SPANISH MORE TECHNOLOGICALLY ADVANCED** |
| **62** | INCA EMPIRE | **LOCATED IN PRESENT DAY PERU**  | **HIGHLY ADVANCED, TERRACE FARMING, WHEELS, AND CALENDAR** | **TAKEN OVER BY THE SPANISH AND PIZARRO****- SPANISH MORE TECHNOLOGICALLY ADVANCED** |

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| **63** | SLAVERY IN THE NEW WORLD | **FIRST SLAVES WERE INDIANS BUT TOO MANY DIED FROM DISEASE: THEIR JOURNEY FROM AFRICA IN KNOWN AS MIDDLE PASSAGE** | **AFRICANS REPLACE THE INDIANS** | **ARABS, AFRICAN AND EUROPEANS INVOLVED IN THE SLAVE TRADE** |
| **64** | TRIANGULAR TRADE | **BETWEEN EUROPE, AFRICA AND THE AMERICAS** | **MIDDLE PASSAGE****(BETWEEN AFRICA AND THE AMERICAS)** |  |
|  **65**  | MERCANTILISM | **ECONOMIC THEORY DEVELOPED AND PRACTICED BY EUROPEAN COUNTRIES DURING THE 1500’-1700’S**  | **MAIN OBJECTIVE-INCREASE THE AMOUNT OF BULLION (GOLD AND SILVER) A NATION POSSESSES/FAVORABLE TRADE BALANCE** | **LED TO AN UNEQUAL TRADE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE PARENT COUNTRIES (EUROPEAN) AND THE COLONIES**  |
| **66** | ECONMIENDA SYSTEM | **PRACTICED IN THE AMERICAS AND ENFORCED BY THE EUROPEANS** | **EXPLOITED THE NATIVE WORKERS/FORCED LABOR** |  |
| **67** | ABSOLUTISM**(1500’S-1700’S)** | **GOVERNMENT IS DOMINATED BY ONE PERSON - USUALLY A KING OR QUEEN** | **EXAMPLES: LOUIX XIV, IVAN THE TERRIBLE, PHILLIP II, AKBAR THE GREAT AND CHARLES II** | **IDEA OF ABSOLUTISM DEVELOPED BY JACQUES-BENIGNE BOSSUET** |
| **68** | THEORY OF DIVINE RIGHT | **SIMIALR TO MANDATE OF HEAVEN IN THAT IT WAS BELIEVED THAT RULER RECEIVED AUTHORITY TO RULE FROM GOD** | **MOST ABSOLUTE RULERS BELIEVED IN THE THEORY OF DIVINE RIGHT** | **IDEA OF THEORY OF DIVINE RIGHT DEVELOPED BY JACQUES-BENIGNE BOSSUET** |
| **69** | JOHN LOCKE | **BELIEVED IN NATURAL RIGHTS- LIFE, LIBERTY AND PROPERTY AND PROTECTION OF THEM (SOCIAL CONTRACT)** | **PEOPE WERE NATURALLY (BORN) GOOD** | **PEOPLE HAVE THE RIGHT TO OVERTHROW A GOVERNMENT IF IT DOESN’T PROTECT THEIR NATURAL RIGHTS** |
| **70** | THOMAS HOBBES | **PEOPLE WERE NATURALLY (BORN) BAD** | **BELIEVED IN ABSOLUTISM** |  |
| **71** | MAGNA CHARTA**(1215)** | **FIRST DOCUMENT TO LIMIT THE POWER OF THE ENGLISH KING** |  |  |
| **72** | ENGLISH REVOLUTION**(1689)** | **ALSO KNOWN AS THE GLORIOUS REVOLUTION** | **LIMITED THE POWER OF THE MONARCHY OF ENGLAND** | **MADE PARLIAMENT AS POWERFUL AS THE ENGLISH KING** |

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| **73** | THE SCIENTIFIC REVOLUTION**(1500 AND 1600’S)** | **INVOLVED THINKERS LIKE COPERNICUS, NEWTON AND GALILEO** | **THINKERS FOCUSED PN NATURE AND HOW IT WORKED** | **HELIOCENTRIC THEORY DEVELOPED** |
| **74** | THE ENLIGHTENMENT**(1600 AND 1700’S)** | **INVOLVED THINKERS LIKE ROUSSEAU, MONTESQUIEU AND VOLTAIRE** | **ALSO KNOWN AS THE AGE OF REASON** | **SPOKE OUT AGAINST ABSOLUTISM/INFLUENCED REVOLUTION: FRANCE/HAITI/AMERICAN** |
| **75** | ENLIGHTENED DESPOTS | **EXAMPLES-MARIA THERESA & CATHERINE THE GREAT** | **ABSOLUTE RULERS WHO ALSO WORKED TO IMPROVE THEIR SUBJECTS’ LIVES** | **SUPPORTED ENLIGHTENMENT** |
| **76** | CAUSES OF THE FRENCH REVOLUTION(1789-1799) | **INSPIRED BY THE SUCCESS OF THE AMERICAN REVOLUTION AND THE IDEAS OF THE ENLIGHTENMENT** | **PLIGHT OF THE 3RD ESTATE/UNFAIR SOCIAL SYSTEM** | **FRANCE ALMOST BANKRUPT** |
| **77** | EFFECTS OF THE FRENCH REVOLUTION | **RISE OF NAPOLEON** | **DEVELOPMENT OF NATIONALISM** | **INSPIRED LATIN AMERICAN REVOLTUIONS** |
| **78** | LATINA AMERICAN REVOLUTIONS OF THE 1800’S | **IMPORTANT INDIVIDUALS- SIMON BOLIVAR, TOUSSAINT L’OUVERTURE, & JOSE DE SAN MARTIN** | **CAUSED BY THE INEQUALITIES, ESPECIALLY IN LAND OWNERSHIP, INHERENT IN THE COLONIAL SYSTEM** | **LATIN AMERICAN INDEPENDENCE MOVEMENT.**  |
| **79** | CONGRESS OF VIENNA**(HELD 1814-1815 DURING NAPOLEON’S LAST DAYS)** | **MAIN GOALS: COMPENSATION, LEGITIMACY AND BALNCE OF POWER** | **REACTIONARY IN NATURE: (WANTED TO TURN THINGS IN EUROPE BACK TO THE WAY THEY WERE BEFORE THE FRENCH REVOLUTION)** | **CREATED A NEW MAP OF EUROPE.**  |
| **80** | NATIONALISM | **THE DESIRE TO HAVE ONE’S OWN INDEPENDENT NATION****(A.K.A. SELF-DETERMINATION)** | **LOVE AND DEVOTION TO ONE’S NATION** | **OTTO BISMARK: GERMANY: BLOOD AND IRON POLICY.** **GANDHI: CIVIL DISOBEDIENCE****KEMAL ATATURK: MODERNIZATION AND WESTERNIZATION OF TURKEY** |
| **81** | NATIONALIST GROUPS | **INDIA NATIONAL CONGRESS** | **THE ZIONISTS** | **THE SLAVS/PAN SLAVISM** |

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| **82** | INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION**(1700’S AND 1800’S)** | **STARTED IN ENGLAND: ABUNDANCE OF COAL/IRON.**  | **POOR WORKING CONDITIONS AND PAY** | **FACTORY SYSTEM/GROWTH OF URBAN CITIES** |
| **83** | ADAM SMITH | **DEVELOPED LAISSEZ-FAIRE THEORY (HANDS OFF)** | **WROTE THE *WEALTH OF NATIONS*** | **FREE TRADE** |
| **84** | KARL MARX | **WANTED TO OVERTHROW CAPITALISM AND DEVELOP A FAIRER SYSTEM (COMMUNISM)** | **THOUGHT WORKERS WERE BEING EXPLOITED AND URGED THEM TO UNITE** | **WROTE *THE COMMUNIST MANIFESTO* AND *DAS KAPITAL* (“Workers of the world unite”)** |
| **85** | CAUSES OF IMPERIALISM**(LATE 1800’S)** | **NEED FOR RAW MATERIALS AND NEW MARKETS** | **BELIEF THAT EUROPEAN CULTURE WAS SUPERIOR TO THAT OF THE NATIVES (SOCIAL DARWINISM)** | **DESIRE TO BECOME MORE POWERFUL AND WHITE MAN’S BURDEN** |
| **86** | BERLIN CONFERENCE**(1884-1885)** | **MAJOR EUROPEAN NATIONS CARVED UP OR DIVIDED AFRICA INTO COLONIES** | **ALSO KNOWN AS THE SCRAMBLE FOR AFRICA** | **CAUSE OF IMPERIALISM**  |
| **87** | SPHERES OF INFLUENCE | **AREAS IN CHINA THAT WERE TAKEN OVER OR DOMINATED BY EUROPEANS** | **UNEQUAL TREATIES (TREATY OF NANKING) PLACED ON CHINA AFTER OPIUM WAR** | **LED TO NATIONALIST SENTIMENT IN CHINA (BOXERS)** |
| **88** | CHINESE REVOLUTION**(1911)** | **BOXER REBELLION HELPED TO CAUSE IT** | **ENDED DYNASTIC RULE IN CHINA** | **LED BY SUN YAT- SEN****(A.K.A – SUN YIXIAN) AND HIS THREE PRINCIPLES** |
| **89** | SUN YAT-SEN | **THREE PRINCIPLES: DEMOCRACY, NATIONALISM & ECONOMIC WELL-BEING** | **“FATHER OF MODERN DAY CHINA”** | **CHINSESE CIVIL WAR AND NATIONALIST LEADER** |
| **90** | MEIJI RESTORATION IN JAPAN**(LATE 1800’S)** | **JAPAN WESTERNIZES OR MODERNIZES** | **JAPAN DOESN’T FALL VICTIM TO IMPERIALISM** | **JAPAN ITSELF BECOMES IMPERIALISTIC** |
| **91** | IMPERIALISTIC JAPAN**(LATE 1800’S – EARLY 1900’S)** | **DRIVEN BY ITS NEED FOR RESOURCES** | **BECOMES AN ASIAN POWER** | **SINO-JAPAN WAR(1894) AND RUSO-JAPAN WAR (1904)** |
| **92** | WORLD WAR I**(1914-1918)** | **ASSASINATION OF ARCHDUKE FRANZ FERDINAND.** **MAIN: MILITARISM, NATIONALISN, ALLAINCE SYSTEM**  | **ALLIANCE SYSTEM AND “THE SPARK”. POWDER KEG IN BALKAN**  | **CENTRAL POWER VS. ALLIED POWERS** |

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| **93** | RUSSIAN REVOLUTION**(AKA- BOLSHEVIK REVOLUTION)****1917** | **“BREAD, LAND AND PEACE”** | **ENDED CZAR DYNASTY AND RUSSIA BECAME IST COMMUNIST NATION** | **LED BY LENIN AND SUPPORTED BY THE PEASANTS**  |
| **94** | TREATY OF VERSAILLES**(1919)** | **TREATY SIGNED AFTER WWI** | **HEAVY REPARATIONS PAID BY GERMANY** | **GERMANY AND HYPERINFLATION - THE RISE OF HITLER** |
| **95** | KEMAL ATTATURK | **FATHER OF MODERN DAY TURKEY** | **WESTERNIZED AND MODERNIZED TURKEY** | **SIMIALR TO THE SHAH OF IRAN** |
| **96** | MOHANDIS GHANDI | **FOUGHT FOR INDIAN INDEPENDENCE FROM BRITAIN** | **CIVIL DISOBEDIENCE/** **PASSIVE RESISTANCE** | **SALT MARCH AND HOMESPUN MOVEMENT** |
| **97** | ADOLF HITLER | **ANTI-SEMITISM/ HOLOCAUST/GENOCIDE/FINAL****SOLUTION** | **PROMISED ECONOMIC REFORM IN GERMANY AND CREATED A TOTALITARIAN GOVERNMENT** | **NAZI PARTY/FASCISM** |
| **98** | WORLD WAR II**(1939-1945)** | **AXI POWERS VS. THE ALLIED POWERS** | **TOTAL WAR: BEGAN WITH INVASION OF POLAND** | **KEY EVENTS-D-DAY AND HIROSHIMA & NAGASAKI** |
| **99** | POST-WORLD WAR II | **MARSHALL PLAN- PLAN TO REBUILD EUROPE** | **JAPAN: NEW CONSTITUTION IS WRITTEN AND MILITARY IS LIMITED** | **TWO SUPERPOWERS (THE U.S. AND THE SOVIET UNION) BEGIN THE COLD WAR** |
| **100** | JOSEF STALIN**(1929-1953)** | **SOVIET UNION COMMUNIST/TOTALITARIAN LEADER. COMMAND ECONOMY** | **MAKES THE SOVIET UNION A POWERFUL NATION THROUGH COLLECTIVIZATION AND FIVE YEAR PLANS** | **KILLS OR EXILES THOSE WHO CHALLENGE HIM****(THE GREAT PURGES)** |
| **101** | THE COLD WAR**(1945-1989)** | **COMMUNIST SOVIET UNION VS. DEMOCRATIC U.S.** | **WARSAW PACT (COMMUNIST ALLIANCE) VS. N.A.T.O. (DEMOCRATIC ALLIANCE)** | **COLD WAR EVENTS- BERLIN AIRLIFT, SPACE RACE, CUBAN MISILE CRISIS, ETC.** |
| **102** | UNITED NATIONS | **ASSEMBLY OF REPRESENTATIVES FROM ALL OVER THE WORLD** | **MAJOR PURPOSE: TO PROMOTE PEACE AMONG NATIONS** | **SECURITY COUNCIL AND THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY** |

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| **103** | EUROPEAN UNION/COMMON MARKET | **END TARIFFS BETWEEN NATIONS** | **PROMOTE COOPERATION BETWEEN EUROPEAN NATIONS** | **SIMILAR TO N.A.F.T.A./GREATER INTERDEPENDENCE** |
| **104** | N.A.F.T.A.**(NORTH AMERICAN FREE TRADE AGREEMENT)** | **END TARIFFS BETWEEN THE U.S., CANADA & MEXICO** | **PROMOTE COOPERATION BETWEEN NORTH AMERICAN COUNTRIES** | **PROMOTES INTERDEPENDENCE** |
| **105** | O.P.E.C. (ORGANIZATION OF PETROLEUM EXPORTING COUNTRIES) | **MAINLY MADE UP OF MIDDLE EASTERN COUNTRIES** | **SEEKS TO OFTEN LIMIT THE AMOUNT OF OIL EXPORTED TO THE WORLD’S MARKET** |  |
| **106** | CHINESE COMMUNIST REVOLUTION**(LATE 1940’S)** | **LED BY MAO ZE DONG** | **DEFEATED THE NATIONALIST FORCES LED BY CHIANG KAI-SHEK** | **SUPPORTED BY THE PEASEANTS.**  |
| **107** | MAO ZE DONG | **GOT THE SUPPORT OF THE PEASANTS** | **GREAT LEAP FORWARD** | **THE CULTURAL REVOLUTION** |
| **108** | DENG XIAOPING | **FOUR MODERNIZATIONS** | **ALLOWED FOR SOME CAPITALISTIC ELEMENTS** | **CRUSHED THE STUDENT PROTESTS (TIANANMEN SQARE MASSACRE)** |
| **109** | INDIAN INDEPENDENCE**(1947)** | **THE FORMER COLONY OF INDIA PARTITIONED INTO TWO-HINDU INDIA & ISLAMIC PAKISTAN** | **MASSACRE BETWEEN THE HINDUS AND THE MUSLIMS DURING THE GREAT MIGRATION** | **DISPUTE OVER KASHMIR** |
| **110** | AFRCAN INDEPENDENCE MOVEMENTS**(MAINLY IN THE 1960’S)** | **BOUNDARIES MADE UP BY THE EUROPEAN NATIONS DURING IMPERIALISM DIDN’T ACCOUNT FOR THE TRIBAL/ETHNIC DIFFERENCES** | **DECOLONIZATION TOOK PLACE AFTER WWI BECAUSE FORMER EUROPEAN MOTHER COUNTRIES WERE TOO WEAK TO KEEP COLONIES** | **MOST AFRICAN NATIONS STILL STRUGGLING AFTER INDEPENDENCE** |
| **111** | THE SYSTEM OF APARTHEID IN SOUTH AFRICA | **BLACKS SEPARATED AND VIEWED AS INFERIOR TO THE WHITES** | **ORGANIZATION THAT SOUGHT TO END APARTHEID-AFRICAN NATIONAL CONGRESS (A.N.C.)** | **A.N.C. LEADER – NELSON MANDELA** |
| **112** | VIETNAM INDEPENDENCE | **ENDED FRENCH COLONIAL RULE** | **VIETNAM WAR** | **HO CHI MINH- REVOLUTIONARY NATIONALIST LEADER AND COMMUNIST** |

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| **113** | CREATION OF ISRAEL**(1948)** | **GOAL OF ZIONISM FULFILLED** | **DAVID BEN GURION AND THEODORE HERZL** | **ARAB-ISRAELI WARS/ INSTABILITY IN THE MIDDLE EAST** |
| **114** | THE P.L.O. (PALESTINIAN LIBERATION ORGANIZATION) | **LED BY YASSIR ARAFAT** | **FIGHTING FOR AN INDEPENDENT PALESTINIAN NATION** |  |
| **115** | TERRORISM | **OFTEN OCCURRING IN THE MIDDLE EAST (ISLAM AND ARAB VS. JEWISH CONFLICT)** | **OFTEN TARGETS INNOCENT CIVILIANS** |  |
| **116** | THE IRANIAN REVOLUTION**(1979)** | **LED BY AYATOLLAH KHOMENI** | **OVERTHREW THE SHAH AND SET UP AN ISLAMIC THEOCRACY** | **RETURNED IRAN TO AN ISLAMIC SOCIETY AND GOVERNMENT** |
| **117** | PERSIAN GULF WAR | **SADDAM HUSSEIN** | **IRAQ’S DISPUTE WITH KUWAIT** | **IRAQ DEFEATED BY A COALITION OF FORCES LED BY THE U.S.** |
| **118** | COLLAPSE OF COMMUNISM IN EASTERN EUROPE**(LATE 1980’S & EARLY 1990’S)** | **FAILURE OF COMMUNISM TO MEET ECONOMIC NEEDS AND POLITICAL DESIRES** | **BERLIN WALL IS TAKEN DOWN****(1989)** | **MIKHAIL GORBACHEV** |
| **119** | MIKHAIL GORBACHEV | **SOVIET UNION LEADER DURING THE 1980’S AND EARLY 1990’S** | **HIS POLICIES OF PERESTROIKA AND GLASNOST HELPED TO END COMMUNISM IN THE SOVIET UNION** | **WAS REPLACED BY BORIS YELTSIN BECAUSE HIS REFORMS DIDN’T GO FAR ENOUGH** |
| **120** | THE AFTERMATH OF COMMUNISM IN EASTERN EUROPE | **FORMER COMMUNIST NATIONS HAVING DIFFICULTY MAKING THE TRANSITION TO DEMOCRACY AND CAPITALISM** | **ETHNIC CONFLICT IN SEVERAL FORMER COMMUNIST NATIONS** | **YEAR 2001: A FEW COMMUNIST NATIONS LEFT – NORTH KOREA, CHINA & CUBA**  |
| **121** | COMMUNIST CUBAN REVOLUTION**(1959)** | **LED BY FIDEL CASTRO** | **CUBA BECAME THE FIRST COMMUNIST NATION IN THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE** | **BAY OF PIGS INVASION AND THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS** |
| **122** | ETHNIC AND RELIGIOUS TENSION TODAY | **NORTHERN IRELAND – CATHOLICS VS. PROTESTANTS** | **CHINESE & THE TIBETANS** | **ISLAMIC PALESTINIANS VS. THE JEWS** |

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| **123** | INTERDEPENDENCE | **A TREND IN THE WORLD SINCE THE 1950’S** | **DEPENDENCE AMONG THE VARIOUS NATIONS OF THE WORLD ON EACH OTHER** | **MAINLY DUE TO A SCARCITY OF A RESOURCE BY ONE NATION AND ITS DEPENDENCE ON ANOTHER FOR IT** |
| **124** | TODAY’S ENVIRONMENTAL/ECOLOGICAL CONCERNS | **DEFORESTATION – MAINLY IN SOUTH AMERICA** | **DESERTIFICATION – MAINLY IN AFRICA (SAHEL)** | **GLOBAL WARMING AND DEPLETION OF THE OZONE LAYER** |
| **125** | DEFORESTATION | **RAINFORESTS** | **CONTRIBUTE TO GLOBAL WARMING AND LOSS OF ENDANGERED SPECIES** | **CUT DOWN FOR LOGGING OR GRAZING** |
| **126** | GREEN REVOLUTION | **ATTEMPT TO PRODUCE GREATER AMOUNT OF CROPS** | **ATTEMPT TO PRODUCE CROPS THAT ARE MORE RESISTANT TO DISEASE** |  |
| **127** | DEVELOPING NATIONS OF THE WORLD (POORER NATIONS) | **MAINLY IN THE SOUTHERN SPHERE OF OUR WORLD** | **MOST WERE AT ONE TIME COLONIES OF OTHER NATIONS** | **MOST ARE STRUGGLING WITH POVERTY, HUNGER, ILLITERACY, DISEASE, LACK OF MEDICINE AND LACK OF TECHNOLOGY** |
| **128** | DEVELOPED NATIONS OF THE WORLDM (RICHER NATIONS) | **MAINLY IN THE NORTHERN SPHERE OF THE WORLD** | **MOST WERE AT ONE TIME MOTHER COUNTRIES OF VARIOUS COLONIES** | **MOST HAVE HIGH TECHNOLOGY, LITTLE POVERTY, LITTLE HUNGER, HIGH LIFE EXPECTANCY, HIGH LITERACY AND HIGH EMPLOYMENT** |
| **129** | GRAVE CONCERNS OF HUMANKIND | **NUCLEAR PROLIFERATION: CHARNOBYL**  | **AIDS EPIDEMIC IN AFRICA** | **DEFORESTATION/DESRTIFICATION/ TERRORISM** |
| **130** | COMPUTER REVOLUTION/INFORMATION | **THE INTERNET** | **CONCERN FOR PRIVACY** | **INFROMATION WITHIN SECONDS** |